

DOCTORAL SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS
COMPLEX EXAM SUBJECT

Computer Graphics (main subject)

Introductory topics: Information Technology, Computer Graphics and Geometry.

- Color sense, color matching, color schemes, color mapping, materials, spectral image synthesis, material models, textures
 - 2D image synthesis, vectorization, transformations, 2D cut. Incorporating algorithms, including point, polyhedron collision, cutting
 - Geometric processing algorithms. triangulation, curve approximation by polygons, approximation of surfaces
 - Ray casting. Simplified illumination. Reflection and fracture directions. Recursive raytracking. Radius and surface intersection. Acceleration possibilities for intersection calculation.
 - 3D incremental image synthesis. Graphical pipeline. View transformation. Cutting. Occlusion. Shading. Alias reduction: pre-filtering, post filtering. Texture mapping. Texture filtering. Bump and environment mapping. Shadows. GPUs
 - Physical laws of realistic motion. Description and interpolation of position and orientation. Motion curves. Keyframe, and track animations. Physical animations: rigid and non-rigid bodies, collision. Forward and inverse kinematics.
 - Geometric models: meshes, spherical and volumetric models. CSG, geometric primitives, classifications, B-rep, geometric topology.
 - Bézier curves, de Casteljau algorithm, Bernstein basis. Properties of Bézier curves. Algorithms for Bezier curves: degree incrementation, arc division.
 - Non-uniform B-splines. Interpolation and its properties. Modelling algorithms for C^1 quadratic, C^2 cubic, and C^1 cubic curves.
 - Representation of conoids. Rational Bézier and B-spline (NURBS) curves.
 - Parametric rectangular surfaces: Ferguson, Hermite, Bézier, B-spline patches, Coons interpolation-
 - Subdivision curves and surfaces. Doo-Sabin, Catmull-Clark algorithms.
 - Implicit and parametric curves and surfaces. Intersection of surfaces.
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